

# KS3 SYNCHRONIZING UNIT

## FEATURES:

MOD  
BUS

Password  
protection

VT

## INPUTS:

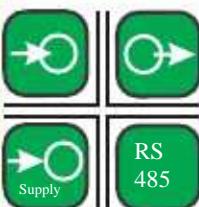
AC

## OUTPUTS:

2x

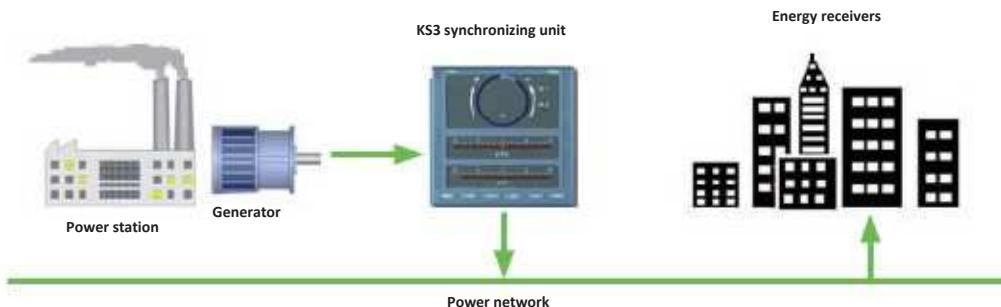
RS  
485

## GAIVANIC ISOLATION:



- Destined to automatic synchronizing of three-phase generators connected in parallel with power networks of 50 or 60 Hz rated frequency.
- Measurement through voltage transformers.
- Measurement and visualization of phase, frequency and voltage differences.
- Signaling of the synchronizing conditions (AI1) – programmable parameters.
- Signaling of the generator and network voltage value beyond the 80-120% rated range value (AI2).
- RS-485 interface with MODBUS protocol.
- Measurement of minimum and maximum voltage and frequency values.

## Example of application



## Measured parameters and admissible errors

| Measured value       | Range  | Basic error   | Remarks   |
|----------------------|--|---|---|
| Voltage $U_{1\cdot}$ | 100.0 V (Ku=1)<br>110.0 V (Ku=1)<br>240.0 V (Ku=1)<br>400.0 V (Ku=1) | $\pm (0.2\% \text{ m.v} + 0.1\% \text{ range})$   | Ku=1...4000 (max. 400 kV)   |
| Frequency $f\cdot$   | 15.0...500.0 Hz  | $\pm (0.5\% \text{ m.v} + 2c)$  |   |
| Voltage difference   | -20...0...20%  | KS3.1: $\pm (0.5\% \text{ m.v} + 2c)$<br>KS3.2: $\pm (0.5\% \text{ range} + 1 \text{ segment})$ | KS3.2: resolution 0.6%  |
| Frequency difference | -10...0...10%  | KS3.1: $\pm (0.5\% \text{ m.v} + 2c)$<br>KS3.2: $\pm (0.2\% \text{ range} + 1 \text{ segment})$ | KS3.2: resolution 0.3%  |
| Phase shift          | 0..360°  | $\pm 1^\circ$   | in KS3.2: resolution 5° for the circle,<br>$\pm 2$ for zero indication 357° |

In KS3.2, the value monitoring is available through the interface. Ku - voltage transformer ratio, m.v.-measured value, range-measured range, C - the less significant display digit

## Outputs

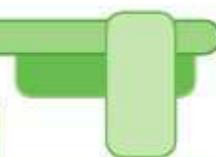
| Output type | Properties  |
|-------------|---|
| Relay       | • Voltageless NO contacts, load capacity: 0.5 A a.c./250 V a.c. |

## Digital interface

| Interface type | Transmission protocole | Mode                         | Baud rate             |
|----------------|------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|
| RS-485         | MODBUS RTU and ASCII   | 8N2, 8E1, 8O1, 8N1, 7E1, 7O2 | 4,8; 9,6; 19,2 kbit/s |

## External features

|                    |   |  |
|--------------------|---|--|
| Readout field      | KS3.1:<br>4 x 5 LED digits, 14 mm, red colour | KS3.2:<br>synchroscope: circle with 72 diodes;<br>voltmeter and differential frequency meter: bargraph with zero in the middle (68 diodes) |
| Overall dimensions | 144 x 144 x 77 mm                             | Panel cut-out : 138 <sub>0,5</sub> x 138 <sub>0,5</sub> mm   |
| Weight             | 0.8 kg  | with packing   |
| Protection grade   | from frontal side: IP40                       | from terminal side: IP10   |



## See Also:



P43 - 3 - phase  
transistor  
of power network  
parameters



ND20 - meter  
of power network  
parameters



ND1 - analyser  
of power network  
parameters



ADEL INSTRUMENTATION  
28 Rue de Stalingrad  
38300 BOURGOIN JALLIEU  
Tél : 04 74 93 06 37  
[contact@adel-instrumentation.fr](mailto:contact@adel-instrumentation.fr)  
[www.adel-instrumentation.fr](http://www.adel-instrumentation.fr)

## Rated operating conditions

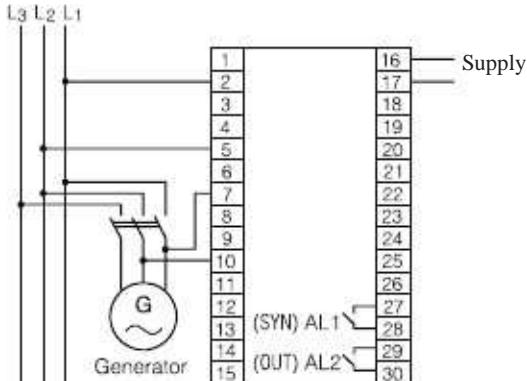
|  |  |   |
|--|--|---|
| Supply voltage                                     | 18...30 V d.c./a.c. 40...400 Hz              | 85...250 V d.c./a.c. 40...400 Hz                              |
| Input power  | Supply circuit : ≤12 VA                      | Voltage circuit: ≤0.5 VA                                      |
| Input signal                                       | • 0...0.1...1,2 Un for voltage and frequency | • frequency 15...45...65...500 Hz;<br>• sinusoidal (THD ≤ 8%) |
| Temperature ambient : 0...23...55°C                |  |   |
| Relative humidity 25...95%                         |  |   |
| Operating position any                             |  | inadmissible condensation                                     |
| External magnetic field 0...40...400 A/m           |  |   |
| Short duration overload (5 sec) 2 Un (max. 1000 V) |  |   |
| Admissible voltage peak factor                     | 2  |   |

## Safety and compatibility requirements

|  |                        |                      |
|--|------------------------|----------------------|
| Electromagnetic compatibility            | noise immunity         | acc. to EN 61000-6-2 |
| Isolation ensured by the casing          | noise emmissions       | acc. to EN 61000-6-4 |
| Isolation between circuits               | double                 |                      |
| Polution level                           | basic                  |                      |
| Installation category                    | 2                      |                      |
| Maximum phase-to-earth operating voltage | III                    |                      |
| Altitude above sea level                 | 600 V a.c.<br>< 2000 m | acc. to EN 61010-1   |

## Connections diagrams

KS3-1 and KS3-2



## Types of versions



**KS3-1 type**  
Synchronizing unit with digital indications



**KS3-2 type**  
Synchronizing unit with bargraph

## Ordering

| KS3  | X | XX | X | X | XX | X |
|--|---|----|---|---|----|---|
| <b>Kind of display:</b>                      |   |    |   |   |    |   |
| LED digits                                   | 1 |    |   |   |    |   |
| bargraphs (diode lines)                      | 2 |    |   |   |    |   |
| <b>Input voltages:</b>                       |   |    |   |   |    |   |
| 100 V  |   | 01 |   |   |    |   |
| 110 V  |   | 02 |   |   |    |   |
| 240 V  |   | 03 |   |   |    |   |
| 400 V  |   | 04 |   |   |    |   |
| <b>Digital output:</b>                       |   |    |   |   |    |   |
| without interface                            | 0 |    |   |   |    |   |
| with RS-485 interface                        | 1 |    |   |   |    |   |
| <b>Supply voltage:</b>                       |   |    |   |   |    |   |
| 85 ... 250 V d.c./a.c.                       | 0 |    |   |   |    |   |
| 24 V d.c./a.c.                               | 1 |    |   |   |    |   |
| <b>Version:</b>                              |   |    |   |   |    |   |
| standard                                     |   | 00 |   |   |    |   |
| custom-made                                  |   | xx |   |   |    |   |
| <b>Acceptance tests:</b>                     |   |    |   |   |    |   |
| without additional quality requirements      | 8 |    |   |   |    |   |
| with an extra inspection quality certificate | 7 |    |   |   |    |   |
| acc.to customer's request*                   | x |    |   |   |    |   |

Semi-indirect measurement in a 4-wire network

\* - only after agreeing with the manufacturer

### Order example 1:

The code: KS3 - 1.04.1.0.00.8 means:

- KS3 - synchronizing unit of KS3 type
- 1 - with digital displays
- 04 - input voltage 400 V
- 1 - digital output with RS-485 interface
- 0 - supply voltage : 85...250 V d.c./a.c.
- 00 - standard version
- 8 - without additional quality requirements

### Order example 2:

The code: KS3 - 2.04.1.0.00.8 means:

- KS3 - synchronizing unit of KS3 type
- 2 - with diode lines
- 04 - input voltage 400 V
- 1 - digital output with interface RS-485
- 0 - supply voltage 85...250 V d.c./a.c.
- 00 - standard version
- 1 - without additional quality requirements